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SOUTH CAROLINA EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

JUNE, 1991

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EMPLOYMENT OVERVIEW

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT RISES SLIGHTLY

South Carolina added only 800 nonfarm jobs in June, reflecting seasonal declines in educational jobs, project completions in construction, and less-than-normal seasonal expansion in trade and services. Total nonfarm employment reached 1,569,000, only 200 above June, 1990. Private sector employment rose 7,800 during the month, with most of the upturn attributable to seasonality. The government job count fell 7,000 as colleges and public schools entered the summer vacation period. The state's unemployment rate jumped from 5.8% to 6.8% for June, compared to the national rate of 7.0%. This increase occurred largely because seasonal employment expansion was not strong enough to offset the influx of students and recent graduates into the job market. South Carolina's nonfarm female employment count decreased 800 to 761,100 because of the large concentration of women employees in education-related jobs.

SEASONAL EXPANSION CONTINUES IN TRADE; MANUFACTURING REGISTERS HEALTHY GAINS

In the state's private sector, trade employment, at an all-time high of 357,000, continued to benefit from tourism with sharp increases in eating and drinking places, food stores, and miscellaneous retail outlets. Trade jobs increased 4,300 in June triggered by a 4,500 gain in the retail division while wholesalers reduced their payrolls by 200. Manufacturing jobs climbed 1,200 to 369,100 with durable and nondurable goods sharing equally in the growth. Within nondurables, textile mill employment grew for the third consecutive month, up 100 to 94,900. The manufacturing workweek increased 0.4 hour to 40.8 hours, and average hourly earnings gained $.05 to $9.14. Nationally, the manufacturing workweek averaged 40.8 hours, up 0.4 hour over the month while average hourly earnings rose $.06 to $11.21. Productivity at the state's factories jumped 1.6 points to 99.1 in June. Output for durable- and nondurable-good workers rose 2.3 and 1.4 points, respectively. Seasonal expansion in finance, insurance, and real estate produced employment gains totaling 1,000, fueled by growth in real estate and at depository institutions. The job count in services reached a record level 316,300 in June with the addition of 600, led by healthy increases in hotels and other lodging places, business services, membership organizations and health services. These increases were strong enough to offset the impact of a 3,600 decline in educational services. Transportation and public utilities, at an all-time high of 67,300, and construction also registered advances of 400 and 300, respectively.

SEASONAL EXPANSION CONTINUES IN TRADE; MANUFACTURING REGISTERS HEALTY GAINS (Continued)

The state's coastal resort areas all experienced increased joblessness in June. These rises were largely caused by the entry of students into the job market coupled with conservative hiring practices linked to decreased tourist spending. Charleston and Beaufort counties recorded the sharpest increases in rates, rising 1.2 and 1.1 percentage points to 5.4% and 4.2%, respectively. Unemployment in Georgetown and Horry counties rose to 8.0% and 6.3%, respectively.

GOVERNMENT SECTOR POSTS SEASONAL DECLINE

South Carolina's public sector continued to experience a seasonal downturn associated with the conclusion of the school term as educational job losses totaled 8,500 during the month. Local government managed to add 1,500 workers outside of education. Federal employment held steady at 43,200 for the second consecutive month.

OUTLOOK

The state's economy is expected to register a sharp decline in nonfarm employment in July because of a slowdown in tourist-related hiring and further reductions in educational jobs. Manufacturing employment, also, is expected to decline slightly because of widespread unpaid vacations and layoffs in the industry.

TABLE 1
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
June, 1991

Unadjusted Data

	SOUTH CAROLINA			UNITED STATES*		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Civilian Labor Force	1,784,400	1,735,800	1,778,100	127,054	124,857	126,307
Total Employment	1,663,600	1,634,800	1,695,700	118,280	116,624	119,605
Total Unemployment	120,800	101,000	82,400	8,774	8,233	6,702
Unemployment Rate	6.8	5.8	4.6	6.9	6.6	5.3

Seasonally Adjusted Data

	SOUTH CAROLINA			UNITED STATES*		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Civilian Labor Force	1,749,000	1,723,200	1,742,700	125,629	125,232	124,797
Total Employment	1,634,200	1,618,200	1,666,300	116,884	116,591	118,237
Total Unemployment	114,800	105,000	76,400	8,745	8,640	6,560
Unemployment Rate	6.6	6.1	4.4	7.0	6.9	5.3

* Data for the United States are rounded to the nearest thousands

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 1 (Continued)
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
June, 1991

Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Unadjusted Data Only

	GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG			COLUMBIA		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Civilian Labor Force	351,570	342,370	351,880	253,400	246,800	246,720
Total Employment	331,910	325,440	337,600	240,440	236,550	238,020
Total Unemployment	19,670	16,930	14,280	12,970	10,240	8,700
Unemployment Rate	5.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.5

	CHARLESTON		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Civilian Labor Force	252,260	245,030	242,990
Total Employment	239,310	234,550	234,220
Total Unemployment	12,950	10,470	8,770
Unemployment Rate	5.1	4.3	3.6

NOTE: Comparable data for the Anderson (Anderson County), Florence (Florence County) Metropolitan Areas can be found on Table #14 under the appropriate counties.

WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MAJOR METROPOLITAN AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (Includes the Greenville-Spartanburg, Columbia, and Charleston MSA'S)

Nonfarm employment in the metropolitan statistical areas showed mixed trends in June as employment gains in the private sector were almost completely offset by losses in government. The Charleston area recorded the largest job increase (+600) followed by Greenville-Spartanburg (+200) .The Columbia area dropped 700 workers from the payrolls during June.

Private sector employers added jobs in all three metropolitan areas as seasonal factors dominated the trends. Trade alone added 2,100 in the metro areas, accounting for 60% of the total private sector gain. Increased tourist activity spurred the increase in trade, particularly in Charleston where 1,000 jobs were added. Other seasonal increases were recorded in transportation and public utilities (+700) and finance, insurance, and real estate (+400). Construction, which normally rises significantly during the summer, posted modest gains in Greenville-Spartanburg (+500) and Charleston (+200). However, project completions resulted in a loss of 300 construction jobs in Columbia.

Manufacturing employment in the metro areas could be best described as flat. Charleston and Columbia showed no change in manufacturing while Greenville-Spartanburg recalled 400 manufacturing workers from layoffs.

Government employment experienced sharp drops in the three metro areas in June. Nonfaculty personnel in state and local schools such as janitors, cafeteria workers, and bus drivers were released at the end of the school term. School closings also had an effect on the service industry as the closing of private schools caused employment in educational services to slide.

Most of the eight metro counties experienced higher unemployment rates in June as many students and graduates sought jobs. While Spartanburg County had the highest rate of the MSA counties at 5.9%, Berkeley and Lexington had the lowest rates of 4.7% and 4.5%, respectively. Richland and Charleston counties experienced the highest rate increases over the month while Dorchester's rate remained unchanged.

WEATHER CONDITIONS

High humidity and afternoon showers prevailed across the state the first week of June. During the second week, the absence of rain plus the cooler than normal temperatures provided excellent conditions for planting and harvesting crops. Hot and dry weather prevailed over much of the state the remainder of the month. Although several areas in the state received much needed rainfall, more rain was needed to improve overall crop conditions. By the week ended June 30, soil moisture ratings were 46% short, and 54% adequate. The average number of days available for field work was 5.3.

FIELD CROPS

Soybean planting was active with 91% of the state's acreage reported as planted by the end of June. The condition of the crop is 35% fair and 65% good. Some cotton growers treated their fields for bollworms. The crop condition is 52% fair and 48% good. Cotton planting neared completion with 95% of the state's acreage reported as planted. Some of the corn crop in Pickens County was affected by heavy winds and excessive rain, but, overall, the corn crop was reported in fair-to-good condition. Sweet potato planting continued slightly ahead of the normal pace; the crop was reported in fair-to-good condition. Harvesting of the tobacco crop was well ahead of the normal rate for the time of year. The condition of the crop was fair-to-good.

FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Cantaloupe and watermelon harvesting continued well ahead of the average pace with over 50% of both crops harvested. Watermelons remained in fair-to-good condition while cantaloupes dropped to fair condition. Peach harvesting was active but continued to lag slightly behind last year's pace. The crop maintained its fair-to-good condition rating. Based on June 1 conditions, 1991 peach production in South Carolina was expected to total 360 million pounds. Total production at this level will be

more than 3 times larger than the 1990 crop of 110 million pounds but is 25% below the 1984 record crop of 480 million pounds. Growers indicate they intend to pack and ship about 235 million pounds, 65% of the total production. Due to above normal rainfall during the spring months, most growers had to increase their spray programs to guard against disease buildup. Tomato harvest continued at an active pace and the condition was rated as good, while all other vegetables were rated in the fair-to-good category.

EMPLOYMENT

There were approximately 8,391 seasonal farmworkers employed throughout South Carolina during June.

S. C. WEEKLY CROP STATISTICS
Week Ending 6/30/91

Crop	Phase	Percent Completed Current	Year Ago
Cantaloupes	Harvested	56	44
Corn	Silked	88	77
Cotton	Squaring	76	55
Peaches	Harvested	31	44
Sorghum	Planted	78	87
Soybeans	Planted	91	91
Sweet Potatoes	Planted	92	95
Tobacco	Topped	68	68
Watermelons	Harvested	55	39

UNITED STATES ECONOMIC NEWS

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE UP 0.1 POINT

The nation's unemployment rate rose slightly to 7.0% in June from 6.9% in May. Employment was up 293,000 to 116.9 million, putting the job count near its level at the beginning of the year. Unemployment increased by 105,000. From the recession's onset in July, the number of jobless was up nearly 2 million and the rate was 1.5 percentage points higher.

EMPLOYMENT DOWN 293,000 JOBS

Manufacturing jobs decreased by 60,000 in June. The decline was centered in durable goods, especially transportation equipment, electronic equipment, industrial machinery and instruments. Printing and publishing was the only nondurable-good industry with a large drop. Textile employment held steady at 664,000. Construction employment was little changed. Service employment rose for the second straight month, led by health and business services.

INFLATION INCREASES 0.2%

Inflation continued its moderate course in June, rising 0.2% from May. The Consumer Price Index's (All Urban Consumers) June level of 136.0 (1982-84=100) was up 4.7% from a year earlier. Primary contributors to the gain were food and medical care.

RETAIL SALES SLIDE 0.2%

Retail sales fell 0.2% in June after rising 0.8% in May. While car sales gained 1.1%, sales of all other goods dropped 0.5%. Sales for the April-June period were 1% above those for the first quarter.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION EXPANDS 0.7%

Industrial production moved up 0.7% in June, the third straight gain. Output of durable goods increased 0.8% while that of nondurables was up 0.6%. The index stood at 106.9% (1987=100), about its level of late 1988 and 2.9% below the June, 1990 reading. Capacity utilization at factories, mines and utilities rose to 79.3% from 79.0% in May.

TABLE 2

SUMMARY OF MONTHLY EARNINGS
OF MANUFACTURING WORKERS
BASE YEAR 1982-1984 = 100.0

June, 1991

	South Carolina		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Average Hourly Earnings	$ 9.14	$ 9.09	$ 8.87
Average Weekly Earnings	$372.91	$367.24	$361.90
Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars)	$274.20	$270.83	$278.60

	Greenville-Spartanburg MSA		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Average Hourly Earnings	$ 9.14	$ 9.09	$ 8.79
Average Weekly Earnings	$372.91	$367.24	$359.51
Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars)	$274.20	$270.83	$276.76

	Columbia MSA		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Average Hourly Earnings	$ 9.40	$ 9.33	$ 9.13
Average Weekly Earnings	$385.40	$382.53	$382.55
Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars)	$283.38	$282.10	$294.50

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TABLE 2 (Continued)

SUMMARY OF MONTHLY EARNINGS
OF MANUFACTURING WORKERS
BASE YEAR 1982-1984 = 100.0

June, 1991

	Charleston MSA		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Average Hourly Earnings	$ 9.44	$ 9.39	$ 9.15
Average Weekly Earnings	$383.26	$377.48	$373.32
Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars)	$281.81	$278.38	$287.39

	United States		
	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Average Hourly Earnings	$ 11.21	$ 11.15	$ 10.84
Average Weekly Earnings	$458.49	$449.35	$445.52
Inflation-Adjusted Weekly Earnings (1982-84 Dollars)	$337.13	$331.38	$342.97

TABLE 3

PRODUCTIVITY INDEX

June, 1991

	Current Month	Previous Month	Year-Ago
Production-Worker Productivity Index	99.1	97.5	103.9
Durable-Good Productivity Index	115.1	112.8	121.5
Nondurable-Good Productivity Index	92.1	90.7	96.3
Textile Productivity Index	82.8	82.0	87.2
Apparel Productivity Index	78.0	76.0	85.5

U.S. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

Base Year 1982-84 = 100.0

June, 1991

				Unadjusted percent change to June, 1991 from-	
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All items	136.0	135.6	129.9	+0.3	+4.7

IS THE EMPLOYEE THAT YOU NEED AT A JOB SERVICE OFFICE TODAY?

WHY NOT CHECK THE FOLLOWING MINI-RESUMES AND SEE?

Occupation Desired	# Mths Exper	Other Exper	# Mths Exper	Education (Highest Grade Completed)	Hours Desired / Annual Income Desired	Relocate? / Location of * Applicant
Air Traffic Specialist	42	Service Writer	07	14	Full / $20,800	Yes / Beaufort
Construction Worker	99	None	N/A	11	Full / 18,720	No / Chester
Associate Professor	07	Research Associate	66	19	Full / 30,000	Yes / Florence
Manuf. Rep.	05	Food Service Manager	99	16	Full / 35,000	Yes / Gaffney
Accounting	99	Cost Clerk	18	13	Full / 20,000	Yes / Greenwood
Resin Maker	86	None	N/A	13	Full / 10,400	Yes / Hampton
Sales Manager	99	None	N/A	15	Full / 45,000	Yes / Hartsville
General Office Clerk	08	None	N/A	12	Full / 9,984	No / Kingstree
Accountant	39	None	N/A	16	Full / 26,000	No / Lancaster
College Director	99	None	N/A	16	Full / 50,000	Yes / Marion
Quality Engineer	99	None	N/A	14	Full / 18,000	No / Newberry
Sheet Metal Worker	99	Welder	99	12	Full / 13,000	No / Spartanburg
Real Estate Appraiser	61	None	N/A	12	Full / 20,000	Yes / Sumter

* There are currently more than 296,142 applicants seeking jobs through Job Service offices in South Carolina. The above mini-resumes are examples of the types of individuals available. You may contact the Job Service office in your area for further information.

Months experience – "99" indicates experience exceeds 8 years and 3 months.

TABLE 4

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From: May 1991	Net Change From: Jun. 1990
Total Nonagricultural Employment.....	1569.0	1568.2	1568.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.2
Total Private.....	1275.6	1267.8	1287.2	+ 7.8	-11.6
Mining.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	- 0.1
Construction.....	97.0	96.7	104.6	+ 0.3	- 7.6
Heavy Construction, Excluding Building....	13.0	12.7	13.1	+ 0.3	- 0.1
Highway and Street Construction.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
Heavy Construction, Excluding Highway....	9.5	9.3	9.7	+ 0.2	- 0.2
Special Trade Contractors.....	47.1	46.0	50.6	+ 1.1	- 3.5
Plumbing, Heating, Air Conditioning.....	11.1	10.8	12.0	+ 0.3	- 0.9
Electrical Work.....	9.7	9.4	11.0	+ 0.3	- 1.3
Manufacturing (See detail on Table #5).....	369.1	367.9	386.4	+ 1.2	-17.3
Durable Goods.....	129.9	129.3	136.6	+ 0.6	- 6.7
Nondurable Goods.....	239.2	238.6	249.8	+ 0.6	-10.6
Transportation and Public Utilities.....	67.3	66.9	68.3	+ 0.4	- 1.0
Trucking and Warehousing.....	20.1	19.9	20.6	+ 0.2	- 0.5
Water Transportation.....	3.1	3.2	3.6	- 0.1	- 0.5
Communications.....	14.1	14.0	14.2	+ 0.1	- 0.1
Telephone Communications.....	9.5	9.4	9.7	+ 0.1	- 0.2
Electric, Gas, and Sanitary Services.....	16.8	16.7	16.6	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
Electric Services.....	10.1	10.0	10.1	+ 0.1	0.0
Combination Utility Services.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	0.0	+ 0.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	357.0	352.7	357.6	+ 4.3	- 0.6
Wholesale Trade.....	61.1	61.3	62.1	- 0.2	- 1.0
Wholesale Trade-Durable Goods.....	33.4	33.4	34.5	0.0	- 1.1
Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale Trade-Nondurable Goods.....	27.7	27.9	27.6	- 0.2	+ 0.1
Groceries and Related Products.....	9.7	9.8	9.6	- 0.1	+ 0.1
Groceries, General Line.....	4.3	4.5	4.4	- 0.2	- 0.1
Petroleum and Petroleum Products.....	3.7	3.7	3.5	0.0	+ 0.2

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 4 (Continued)

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From: May 1991	Net Change From: Jun. 1990
Retail Trade	295.9	291.4	295.5	+ 4.5	+ 0.4
Building Materials and Garden Supplies	12.4	12.2	12.8	+ 0.2	- 0.4
Lumber and Other Building Materials	6.8	6.7	7.0	+ 0.1	- 0.2
General Merchandise Stores	37.8	37.4	37.7	+ 0.4	+ 0.1
Food Stores	53.2	52.6	52.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.9
Grocery Stores	49.1	48.6	49.0	+ 0.5	+ 0.1
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	66.9	65.9	67.5	+ 1.0	- 0.6
Depository Institutions	22.7	22.3	22.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
Commercial Banks	15.3	15.0	14.9	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
National Commercial Banks	9.0	8.9	8.7	+ 0.1	+ 0.3
Insurance Carriers	13.4	13.2	14.0	+ 0.2	- 0.6
Life Insurance	5.9	5.8	6.1	+ 0.1	- 0.2
Services	316.3	315.7	300.7	+ 0.6	+15.6
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	30.3	29.1	27.5	+ 1.2	+ 2.8
Health Services	62.0	61.5	58.2	+ 0.5	+ 3.8
Nursing and Personal Care Facilities	12.6	12.6	11.8	0.0	+ 0.8
Hospitals	21.6	21.2	19.8	+ 0.4	+ 1.8
Educational Services	22.0	25.6	20.2	- 3.6	+ 1.8
Colleges and Universities	13.8	15.8	12.1	- 2.0	+ 1.7
Total Government	293.4	300.4	281.6	- 7.0	+11.8
Total Federal Government	43.2	43.2	44.6	0.0	- 1.4
Total State and Federal Government	250.2	257.2	237.0	- 7.0	+13.2
Total State Government	99.1	103.5	93.2	- 4.4	+ 5.9
State Government Education	40.1	44.6	36.1	- 4.5	+ 4.0
Other State Government	59.0	58.9	57.1	+ 0.1	+ 1.9
Total Local Government	151.1	153.7	143.8	- 2.6	+ 7.3
Local Government Education	83.0	87.0	78.5	- 4.0	+ 4.5
Other Local Government	68.1	66.7	65.3	+ 1.4	+ 2.8

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 5

WAGE AND SALARY MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From: May 1991	Net Change From: Jun. 1990
Manufacturing	369.1	367.9	386.4	+ 1.2	-17.3
Durable Goods	129.9	129.3	136.6	+ 0.6	- 6.7
Lumber and Wood Products	14.8	14.6	15.7	+ 0.2	- 0.9
Sawmills and Planing Mills	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Millwork, Plywood, and Structural Members	3.1	3.0	3.5	+ 0.1	- 0.4
Furniture and Fixtures	3.9	3.8	4.4	+ 0.1	- 0.5
Household Furniture	2.8	2.8	3.2	0.0	- 0.4
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	9.1	9.1	9.8	0.0	- 0.7
Glass and Glassware, Pressed or Blown	3.1	3.2	3.2	- 0.1	- 0.1
Concrete, Gypsum, and Plaster Products	2.6	2.6	2.8	0.0	- 0.2
Primary Metal Industries	8.4	8.5	9.1	- 0.1	- 0.7
Fabricated Metal Products	16.6	16.2	17.5	+ 0.4	- 0.9
Cutlery, Hand Tools, and Hardware	2.6	2.3	2.9	+ 0.3	- 0.3
Fabricated Structural Metal Products	5.8	5.9	6.5	- 0.1	- 0.7
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	34.7	34.7	37.0	0.0	- 2.3
Metalworking Machinery	6.1	6.2	6.7	- 0.1	- 0.6
Special Industry Machinery	5.5	5.5	6.1	0.0	- 0.6
General Industrial Machinery	7.4	7.5	7.8	- 0.1	- 0.4
Electronic and Other Electric Equipment	22.9	22.5	23.0	+ 0.4	- 0.1
Electrical Industrial Apparatus	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.0	+ 0.2
Household Appliances	3.5	3.3	2.6	+ 0.2	+ 0.9
Electronic Components and Accessories	7.2	7.1	7.8	+ 0.1	- 0.6
Transportation Equipment	10.6	10.9	10.8	- 0.3	- 0.2
Instruments and Related Products	5.6	5.7	5.8	- 0.1	- 0.2
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	3.3	3.3	3.5	0.0	- 0.2
Nondurable Goods	239.2	238.6	249.8	+ 0.6	-10.6
Food and Kindred Products	13.8	13.9	15.0	- 0.1	- 1.2
Meat Products	4.9	4.9	5.3	0.0	- 0.4
Beverages	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Textile Mill Products	94.9	94.8	99.7	+ 0.1	- 4.8
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton	25.2	25.3	26.4	- 0.1	- 1.2
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	23.2	23.2	24.9	0.0	- 1.7
Knitting Mills	7.8	7.8	8.4	0.0	- 0.6
Textile Finishing, Except Wool	14.4	14.3	14.4	+ 0.1	0.0
Finishing Plants, Cotton	7.5	7.5	7.4	0.0	+ 0.1
Finishing Plants, Manmade	6.2	6.1	6.2	+ 0.1	0.0
Yarn and Thread Mills	10.1	10.2	11.0	- 0.1	- 0.9
Yarn Spinning Mills	9.6	9.6	10.2	0.0	- 0.6
Miscellaneous Textile Goods	7.2	7.1	7.2	+ 0.1	0.0

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 5 (Continued)

WAGE AND SALARY MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From: May 1991	Net Change From: Jun. 1990
Apparel and Other Textile Products.....	37.4	37.0	40.9	+ 0.4	- 3.5
Men's and Boys' Furnishings.....	8.4	8.3	9.6	+ 0.1	- 1.2
Men's and Boys' Shirts.....	5.6	5.5	6.0	+ 0.1	- 0.4
Women's and Misses' Outerwear.....	11.6	11.7	12.7	- 0.1	- 1.1
Women's and Misses' Blouses and Shirts.	3.5	3.5	3.8	0.0	- 0.3
Women's and Children's Undergarments.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	+ 0.1	- 0.5
Girls & Children's Outerwear.....	3.0	3.0	3.3	0.0	- 0.3
Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessories.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Prod.....	9.4	9.3	10.0	+ 0.1	- 0.6
Paper and Allied Products.....	17.0	16.8	16.8	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
Paperboard Mills.....	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.0	- 0.1
Paperboard Containers and Boxes.....	5.7	5.6	5.7	+ 0.1	0.0
Miscellaneous Converted Paper Products....	4.6	4.6	4.5	0.0	+ 0.1
Printing and Publishing.....	11.5	11.4	11.9	+ 0.1	- 0.4
Newspapers.....	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Commercial Printing.....	4.6	4.5	5.0	+ 0.1	- 0.4
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	40.3	40.3	40.6	0.0	- 0.3
Plastics Materials and Synthetics.....	14.6	14.5	15.1	+ 0.1	- 0.5
Industrial Organic Chemicals.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.0	+ 0.1
Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Products.	23.4	23.5	24.1	- 0.1	- 0.7
Fabricated Rubber Products, Not Else-..... where Classified.....	3.4	3.4	3.1	0.0	+ 0.3
Miscellaneous Plastics Products, Not..... Elsewhere Classified.....	9.9	9.9	10.9	0.0	- 1.0

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 6

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From: May 1991	Net Change From: Jun. 1990
Total Nonagricultural Employment.....	1549.4	1552.4	1549.5	- 3.0	- 0.1
Total Private.....	1253.0	1257.5	1265.9	- 4.5	-12.9
Construction.....	94.5	96.3	101.9	- 1.8	- 7.4
Manufacturing.....	367.0	368.2	384.1	- 1.2	-17.1
Durable Goods.....	129.0	129.0	135.7	0.0	- 6.7
Lumber and Wood Products.....	14.5	14.5	15.4	0.0	- 0.9
Furniture and Fixtures.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	+ 0.2	- 0.5
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products.....	9.0	9.0	9.7	0.0	- 0.7
Primary Metal Industries.....	8.4	8.5	9.1	- 0.1	- 0.7
Fabricated Metal Products.....	16.5	16.2	17.4	+ 0.3	- 0.9
Industrial Machinery & Equipment.....	34.3	34.5	36.6	- 0.2	- 2.3
Special Industry Machinery.....	5.5	5.5	6.1	0.0	- 0.6
Electronic & Other Electric Equip.....	22.9	22.6	23.0	+ 0.3	- 0.1
Nondurable Goods.....	238.0	239.2	248.5	- 1.2	-10.5
Food and Kindred Products.....	13.8	13.9	15.0	- 0.1	- 1.2
Textile Mill Products.....	94.3	94.6	99.1	- 0.3	- 4.8
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton.....	25.2	25.5	26.4	- 0.3	- 1.2
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade.....	23.3	23.2	25.0	+ 0.1	- 1.7
Knitting Mills.....	7.7	7.7	8.2	0.0	- 0.5
Textile Finishing, Except Wool.....	14.4	14.4	14.4	0.0	0.0
Yarn and Thread Mills.....	9.9	10.1	10.8	- 0.2	- 0.9
Apparel and Other Textile Products.....	37.4	37.3	40.9	+ 0.1	- 3.5
Men's and Boys' Furnishings.....	8.3	8.3	9.5	0.0	- 1.2
Women's and Misses' Outerwear.....	11.6	11.7	12.7	- 0.1	- 1.1
Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Prod..	9.4	9.3	10.0	+ 0.1	- 0.6
Paper and Allied Products.....	16.8	16.9	16.6	- 0.1	+ 0.2
Printing and Publishing.....	11.3	11.3	11.7	0.0	- 0.4
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	40.2	40.6	40.5	- 0.4	- 0.3
Plastic Materials and Synthetics.....	14.5	14.5	15.0	0.0	- 0.5

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 6 (Continued)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From: May 1991	Net Change From: Jun. 1990
Transportation and Public Utilities.....	66.5	66.9	67.4	- 0.4	- 0.9
Trucking and Warehousing.....	19.9	19.9	20.4	0.0	- 0.5
Communication.....	14.0	14.0	14.1	0.0	- 0.1
Electric, Gas, and Sanitary Services....	16.7	16.7	16.5	0.0	+ 0.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	347.6	348.8	348.3	- 1.2	- 0.7
Wholesale Trade.....	60.6	61.2	61.6	- 0.6	- 1.0
Retail Trade.....	287.0	287.6	286.7	- 0.6	+ 0.3
General Merchandise Stores.....	38.2	38.0	38.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.1
Food Stores.....	52.2	52.1	51.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate.....	65.5	65.5	66.1	0.0	- 0.6
Insurance Carriers.....	13.2	13.2	13.8	0.0	- 0.6
Services.....	309.9	309.8	294.6	+ 0.1	+15.3
Hotels and Other Lodging Places.....	26.7	26.8	24.2	- 0.1	+ 2.5
Educational Services.....	24.4	24.6	22.4	- 0.2	+ 2.0
Total Government.....	296.4	294.9	283.9	+ 1.5	+12.5
Total Federal Government.....	42.1	42.7	43.5	- 0.6	- 1.4
Total State Government.....	102.8	102.9	96.7	- 0.1	+ 6.1
Total Local Government.....	151.5	149.3	144.2	+ 2.2	+ 7.3

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 7

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN THE GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG AND COLUMBIA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

June, 1991

	GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG			COLUMBIA		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
Total Nonagricultural Employment.....	340.2	340.0	340.8	252.7	253.4	248.4
Total Private.....	297.2	296.5	298.1	183.8	182.8	181.8
Construction and Mining.....	26.1	25.6	26.4	13.4	13.7	15.0
Special Trade Contractors.....	11.0	10.7	11.7	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	96.5	96.1	99.9	27.8	27.8	28.1
Durable Goods.....	32.7	32.6	34.1	13.2	13.2	13.6
Lumber and Wood Products Including... Furniture.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Primary Metal Industries and Fabri-.. cated Metal Products.....	5.7	5.8	6.3	-	-	-
Industrial Machinery and Equipment...	13.3	13.1	13.3	3.0	3.0	3.3
Metalworking Machinery.....	2.6	2.5	2.4	-	-	-
Special Industry Machinery.....	4.1	4.2	4.5	-	-	-
Computer and Office Equipment.....	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.4
Electronic and Other Electric Equip-. ment.....	6.5	6.5	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Nondurable Goods.....	63.8	63.5	65.8	14.6	14.6	14.5
Food and Kindred Products.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Textile Mill Products.....	28.8	28.6	29.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton.....	9.1	9.1	9.4	-	-	-
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade....	7.0	6.9	6.9	-	-	-
Knitting Mills.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	-	-	-
Textile Finishing, Except Wool.....	3.6	3.7	3.8	-	-	-
Carpets and Rugs.....	2.0	2.1	2.3	-	-	-
Yarn and Thread Mills.....	2.3	2.2	2.6	-	-	-
Apparel and Other Textile Products...	6.2	6.3	7.3	1.8	1.8	1.9
Men's and Boys' Furnishings.....	0.6	0.6	0.9	-	-	-
Women's and Children's Outer and.... Underwear.....	2.7	2.7	3.0	-	-	-
Paper and Allied Products.....	5.0	4.9	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Miscellaneous Converted Paper Prod..	3.5	3.5	3.4	-	-	-
Printing and Publishing.....	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	2.6
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	8.4	8.3	8.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Plastics Materials and Synthetics...	4.1	4.0	4.3	-	-	-

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TABLE 7 (Continued)

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT IN THE GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG AND COLUMBIA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

June, 1991

	GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG			COLUMBIA		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
Transportation and Public Utilities...	14.9	14.7	14.8	11.6	11.3	11.4
Communications.....	-	-	-	3.7	3.7	3.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	80.4	79.7	79.2	56.5	56.1	56.0
Wholesale Trade.....	19.0	18.8	18.6	14.1	14.2	13.7
Retail Trade.....	61.4	60.9	60.6	42.4	41.9	42.3
General Merchandise Stores.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	5.9	5.8	5.7
Food Stores.....	-	-	-	6.0	5.9	6.2
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate...	12.1	12.0	12.1	18.5	18.3	18.2
Insurance Carriers.....	-	-	-	5.4	5.3	4.9
Services.....	67.2	68.4	65.7	56.0	55.6	53.1
Health Services.....	11.6	11.6	11.2	10.4	10.3	9.7
Hospitals.....	3.5	3.5	3.2	-	-	-
Membership Organizations.....	-	-	-	3.8	3.7	3.2
Total Government.....	43.0	43.5	42.7	68.9	70.6	66.6
Total Federal Government.....	2.6	2.6	3.1	8.5	8.6	8.5
Total State and Local Government.....	40.4	40.9	39.6	60.4	62.0	58.1
Total State Government.....	12.4	12.7	12.3	39.5	40.3	38.0
Total Local Government.....	28.0	28.2	27.3	20.9	21.7	20.1

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 8

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT
IN THE CHARLESTON AND ANDERSON METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

June, 1991

	CHARLESTON			ANDERSON		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
Total Nonagricultural Employment.....	217.4	216.8	211.3	54.0	54.5	55.3
Total Private.....	162.0	160.2	157.3	-	-	-
Construction and Mining.....	16.3	16.1	16.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Manufacturing.....	21.1	21.1	21.6	18.9	18.9	20.1
Durable Goods.....	11.8	11.7	12.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
Lumber and Wood Products Including. Furniture.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	-	-	-
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products....	0.9	0.8	0.9	-	-	-
Primary Metal Industry and fabri-.. cated Metal Products.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	-	-
Industrial Machinery and Equipment.	2.7	2.7	2.9	-	-	-
Transportation Equipment.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	-	-	-
Nondurable Goods.....	9.3	9.4	9.3	13.9	14.0	15.1
Textile Mill Products and Apparel..	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.8	8.6
Apparel and Other Textile Products.	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.6
Paper and Allied Products.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	-	-	-
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	-	-	-
Transportation and Public Utilities..	11.4	11.2	11.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	55.0	54.0	53.2	12.4	12.5	12.4
Wholesale Trade.....	8.8	8.7	8.7	-	-	-
Retail Trade.....	46.2	45.3	44.5	-	-	-
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate..	8.2	8.1	7.9	1.5	1.5	1.6
Services.....	50.0	49.7	46.9	8.7	8.8	8.8
Total Government.....	55.4	56.6	54.0	8.5	8.8	8.3
Total Federal Government.....	19.6	19.5	20.5	-	-	-
Total State and Local Government.....	35.8	37.1	33.5	-	-	-
Total State Government.....	15.8	16.8	14.6	-	-	-
Total Local Government.....	20.0	20.3	18.9	-	-	-

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 9

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT
IN THE FLORENCE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP

June, 1991

	FLORENCE		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
Total Nonagricultural Employment.....	54.4	54.8	55.4
Construction and Mining.....	3.0	3.1	3.2
Manufacturing.....	13.1	13.0	13.4
Durable Goods.....	4.8	4.8	4.9
Nondurable Goods.....	8.3	8.2	8.5
Textile Mill Products.....	2.9	2.8	2.9
Apparel and Other Textile Products.	2.1	2.0	2.0
Transportation and Public Utilities..	2.0	2.0	2.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	12.6	12.6	12.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate..	3.8	3.8	3.9
Services.....	10.3	10.4	10.5
Total Government.....	9.6	9.9	9.6

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 10

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From May 1991	Net Change From Jun. 1990
Total Nonagricultural Employment	761.1	761.9	751.8	- 0.8	+ 9.3
Total Private	580.1	576.6	578.7	+ 3.5	+ 1.4
Construction	8.9	8.8	9.5	+ 0.1	- 0.6
Manufacturing	151.5	150.6	159.2	+ 0.9	- 7.7
Durable Goods	42.7	42.3	44.5	+ 0.4	- 1.8
Lumber and Wood Products	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.0	- 0.1
Fabricated Metal Products	3.5	3.3	3.7	+ 0.2	- 0.2
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	10.5	10.6	11.3	- 0.1	- 0.8
Electronic and other Electric Equipment	12.1	11.8	12.3	+ 0.3	- 0.2
Instruments and Related Products	3.4	3.5	3.6	- 0.1	- 0.2
Nondurable Goods	108.8	108.3	114.7	+ 0.5	- 5.9
Food and Kindred Products	5.2	5.2	5.8	0.0	- 0.6
Textile Mill Products	42.2	42.3	44.5	- 0.1	- 2.3
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton	10.8	10.9	11.3	- 0.1	- 0.5
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	10.4	10.4	11.2	0.0	- 0.8
Knitting Mills	5.7	5.7	6.1	0.0	- 0.4
Apparel and Other Textile Products	30.6	30.3	33.5	+ 0.3	- 2.9
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	7.7	7.5	8.6	+ 0.2	- 0.9
Women's and Misses' Outerwear	10.1	10.2	11.1	- 0.1	- 1.0
Paper and Allied Products	3.8	3.7	3.7	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
Printing and Publishing	4.8	4.7	4.9	+ 0.1	- 0.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	11.1	11.0	11.1	+ 0.1	0.0
Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Prod	11.0	11.0	11.1	0.0	- 0.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	17.0	17.1	17.2	- 0.1	- 0.2
Communications	6.3	6.4	6.5	- 0.1	- 0.2

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 10 (Continued)

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From May 1991	Net Change From Jun. 1990
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	180.6	178.1	180.0	+ 2.5	+ 0.6
Wholesale Trade.....	16.7	16.7	16.8	0.0	- 0.1
Wholesale Trade - Durable Goods.....	7.8	7.9	8.1	- 0.1	- 0.3
Wholesale Trade - Nondurable Goods.....	8.9	8.8	8.7	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
Retail Trade.....	163.9	161.4	163.2	+ 2.5	+ 0.7
General Merchandise Stores.....	27.2	27.1	27.2	+ 0.1	0.0
Food Stores.....	25.8	25.4	25.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.7
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate.....	43.6	43.1	44.1	+ 0.5	- 0.5
Insurance Carriers.....	8.3	8.3	8.7	0.0	- 0.4
Services.....	178.3	178.7	168.5	- 0.4	+ 9.8
Hotels and Other Lodging Places.....	19.1	18.4	17.3	+ 0.7	+ 1.8
Health Services.....	52.1	51.8	48.8	+ 0.3	+ 3.3
Hospitals.....	17.7	17.4	16.2	+ 0.3	+ 1.5
Educational Services.....	14.2	16.7	13.2	- 2.5	+ 1.0
Total Government.....	181.0	185.3	173.1	- 4.3	+ 7.9
Total Federal Government.....	15.5	15.5	16.1	0.0	- 0.6
Total State and Local Government.....	165.5	169.8	157.0	- 4.3	+ 8.5
Total State Government.....	61.7	63.8	58.4	- 2.1	+ 3.3
State Government Education.....	19.2	21.4	17.3	- 2.2	+ 1.9
Other State Government.....	42.5	42.4	41.1	+ 0.1	+ 1.4
Total Local Government.....	103.8	106.0	98.6	- 2.2	+ 5.2
Local Government Education.....	65.6	68.7	62.0	- 3.1	+ 3.6
Other Local Government.....	38.2	37.3	36.6	+ 0.9	+ 1.6

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 11

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS EMPLOYMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA
BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS

June, 1991

	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Net Change From May 1991	Net Change From Jun. 1990
Manufacturing	278.1	276.3	291.5	+ 1.8	-13.4
Durable Goods	97.4	96.4	102.1	+ 1.0	- 4.7
Lumber and Wood Products	12.1	11.9	12.7	+ 0.2	- 0.6
Furniture and Fixtures	2.6	2.6	3.0	0.0	- 0.4
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	7.2	7.2	7.7	0.0	- 0.5
Fabricated Metal Products	11.6	11.1	12.2	+ 0.5	- 0.6
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	25.5	25.4	27.0	+ 0.1	- 1.5
Special Industry Machinery	3.7	3.7	4.1	0.0	- 0.4
Electronic and Other Electric Equipment	17.2	16.8	17.4	+ 0.4	- 0.2
Instruments and Related Products	4.3	4.4	4.5	- 0.1	- 0.2
Nondurable Goods	180.7	179.9	189.4	+ 0.8	- 8.7
Food and Kindred Products	9.5	9.4	10.4	+ 0.1	- 0.9
Textile Mill Products	81.7	81.6	85.7	+ 0.1	- 4.0
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton	23.2	23.2	24.3	0.0	- 1.1
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	20.2	20.2	21.7	0.0	- 1.5
Knitting Mills	7.0	7.0	7.5	0.0	- 0.5
Textile Finishing, Except Wool	11.7	11.7	11.6	0.0	+ 0.1
Yarn and Thread Mills	8.7	8.6	9.4	+ 0.1	- 0.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	30.6	30.2	33.6	+ 0.4	- 3.0
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	7.5	7.4	8.6	+ 0.1	- 1.1
Women's and Misses' Outerwear	9.4	9.3	10.2	+ 0.1	- 0.8
Paper and Allied Products	11.6	11.4	11.4	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
Printing and Publishing	5.9	5.9	6.2	0.0	- 0.3
Chemicals and Allied Products	23.3	23.3	23.5	0.0	- 0.2

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 12

ESTIMATED MANUFACTURING AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS
IN SOUTH CAROLINA
June, 1991

Industry	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (Dollars)			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS (Hours)			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS (Dollars)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
MANUFACTURING	372.91	367.24	361.90	40.8	40.4	40.8	9.14	9.09	8.87
DURABLE GOODS	385.90	380.56	378.96	41.9	41.5	42.2	9.21	9.17	8.98
Lumber and Wood Products	335.26	327.29	325.04	42.6	41.8	42.6	7.87	7.83	7.63
Furniture and Fixtures	280.99	276.36	273.53	39.8	39.2	39.7	7.06	7.05	6.89
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	442.19	435.54	418.50	42.6	42.0	41.6	10.38	10.37	10.06
Fabricated Metal Products	380.14	374.26	373.08	40.7	40.2	41.5	9.34	9.31	8.99
Industrial Machinery And Equip.	432.82	426.56	420.42	43.5	43.0	42.9	9.95	9.92	9.80
Special Industry Machinery	445.21	442.22	432.62	44.7	44.4	45.3	9.96	9.96	9.55
Electronic And Other Elec. Equip.	338.69	333.76	332.80	39.2	38.9	40.0	8.64	8.58	8.32
Instruments and Related Products	374.03	368.42	372.80	43.9	43.6	44.7	8.52	8.45	8.34
NONDURABLE GOODS	365.82	360.19	352.88	40.2	39.8	40.1	9.10	9.05	8.80
Food and Kindred Products	315.21	310.34	307.04	38.3	37.8	38.0	8.23	8.21	8.08
Textile Mill Products	337.50	332.98	331.60	39.8	39.5	40.0	8.48	8.43	8.29
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton	348.33	343.33	333.91	39.9	39.6	39.1	8.73	8.67	8.54
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	341.76	341.25	349.67	38.1	38.3	39.6	8.97	8.91	8.83
Knitting Mills	282.08	276.57	283.22	38.8	38.2	39.5	7.27	7.24	7.17
Textile Finishing, Except Wool	365.85	361.96	354.90	42.1	41.7	42.2	8.69	8.68	8.41
Yarn and Thread Mills	302.80	295.54	304.26	40.0	39.3	40.3	7.57	7.52	7.55
Apparel and Other Textile Products	229.77	225.20	219.19	37.0	36.5	36.9	6.21	6.17	5.94
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	239.01	230.43	213.28	38.8	37.9	36.9	6.16	6.08	5.78
Women's and Misses' Outerwear	204.42	207.20	196.63	36.7	37.2	37.1	5.57	5.57	5.30
Paper and Allied Products	590.76	578.46	584.68	45.2	44.6	45.5	13.07	12.97	12.85
Printing and Publishing	360.61	363.47	349.44	37.8	38.1	37.9	9.54	9.54	9.22
Chemicals and Allied Products	512.53	499.79	499.78	41.3	40.6	41.1	12.41	12.31	12.16

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 13

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PRODUCTION WORKERS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA'S MAJOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

June, 1991

CHARLESTON MSA

	Production Workers (In Thousands)			Average Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All Manufacturing	14.4	14.5	14.6	40.6	40.2	40.8
Durable Goods	8.8	8.8	9.0	41.5	40.9	41.1
Nondurable Goods	5.6	5.7	5.6	39.2	39.2	40.3

	Average Weekly Earnings (Dollars)			Average Hourly Earnings (Dollars)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All Manufacturing	383.26	377.48	373.32	9.44	9.39	9.15
Durable Goods	395.08	387.73	375.65	9.52	9.48	9.14
Nondurable Goods	364.56	362.60	369.15	9.30	9.25	9.16

COLUMBIA MSA

	Production Workers (In Thousands)			Average Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All Manufacturing	18.5	18.7	18.7	41.0	41.0	41.9
Durable Goods	8.5	8.6	8.6	40.6	40.8	41.4
Fabricated Metal Products	2.2	2.2	2.2	40.3	41.3	40.7
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	1.4	1.4	1.5	43.2	44.1	42.5
Nondurable Goods	10.0	10.1	10.1	41.4	41.3	42.3
Textile Mill Products	1.5	1.5	1.6	37.7	38.3	41.5
Apparel and Other Textile Products	1.6	1.6	1.7	38.0	38.9	37.3

	Average Weekly Earnings (Dollars)			Average Hourly Earnings (Dollars)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All Manufacturing	385.40	382.53	382.55	9.40	9.33	9.13
Durable Goods	361.75	362.71	363.49	8.91	8.89	8.78
Fabricated Metal Products	361.49	374.59	354.09	8.97	9.07	8.70
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	423.79	428.21	391.00	9.81	9.71	9.20
Nondurable Goods	406.96	401.44	398.89	9.83	9.72	9.43
Textile Mill Products	323.47	325.17	350.26	8.58	8.49	8.44
Apparel and Other Textile Products	208.24	212.00	193.96	5.48	5.45	5.20

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TABLE 13 (Continued)

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PRODUCTION WORKERS
AND AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
IN SOUTH CAROLINA'S MAJOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

June, 1991

GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG MSA

	Production Workers (In Thousands)			Average Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All Manufacturing	72.4	72.3	75.0	40.8	40.4	40.9
Durable Goods	23.1	23.1	24.0	42.3	42.1	43.1
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	9.7	9.6	9.7	44.5	43.8	45.2
Special Industry Machinery	2.7	2.7	2.9	45.1	45.0	44.4
Nondurable Goods	49.3	49.2	51.0	40.1	39.6	39.8
Textile Mill Products	24.7	24.6	25.6	39.5	38.8	39.7
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	6.1	6.1	6.1	40.7	39.8	40.2
Knitting Mills	1.1	1.1	1.2	37.1	36.2	37.2
Textile Finishing, Except Wool	2.9	3.0	3.0	37.0	36.0	39.4
Apparel and Other Textile Products	5.0	5.1	5.9	37.5	36.9	37.9
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	0.4	0.4	0.6	36.6	36.5	37.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	5.4	5.3	5.4	42.6	42.1	42.0

	Average Weekly Earnings (Dollars)			Average Hourly Earnings (Dollars)		
	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990	Jun. 1991	May 1991	Jun. 1990
All Manufacturing	372.91	367.24	359.51	9.14	9.09	8.79
Durable Goods	417.08	412.16	406.00	9.86	9.79	9.42
Industrial Machinery and Equipment	473.04	461.21	456.52	10.63	10.53	10.10
Special Industry Machinery	445.59	441.90	422.24	9.88	9.82	9.51
Nondurable Goods	352.08	346.50	336.71	8.78	8.75	8.46
Textile Mill Products	337.33	330.96	331.89	8.54	8.53	8.36
Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade	354.90	345.07	342.50	8.72	8.67	8.52
Knitting Mills	283.82	273.67	277.51	7.65	7.56	7.46
Textile Finishing, Except Wool	308.21	297.36	317.17	8.33	8.26	8.05
Apparel and Other Textile Products	221.25	214.76	216.41	5.90	5.82	5.71
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	200.93	195.64	197.00	5.49	5.36	5.31
Chemicals and Allied Products	487.77	478.68	462.00	11.45	11.37	11.00

Note: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 14

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT FOR COUNTIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA

JUNE, 1991

AREA	TOTAL NONFARM EMPLOYMENT			MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT			NONMANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT		
	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990
ABBEVILLE	7,000	7,070	7,100	3,760	3,710	3,790	3,240	3,360	3,310
AIKEN	61,300	61,300	61,400	23,100	23,200	23,000	38,200	38,100	38,400
ALLENDALE	3,510	3,660	3,610	1,300	1,340	1,330	2,210	2,320	2,280
ANDERSON	54,000	54,500	55,300	18,900	18,900	20,100	35,100	35,600	35,200
BAMBERG	4,200	4,270	4,490	1,400	1,430	1,540	2,800	2,840	2,950
BARNWELL	7,710	7,800	7,350	3,020	3,030	2,870	4,690	4,770	4,480
BEAUFORT	36,040	36,040	36,630	1,260	1,260	1,250	34,780	34,780	35,380
BERKELEY	27,400	27,100	27,100	6,900	6,900	6,900	20,500	20,200	20,200
CALHOUN	3,500	3,490	3,600	1,530	1,520	1,610	1,970	1,970	1,990
CHARLESTON	170,800	170,200	165,500	11,400	11,400	11,800	159,400	158,800	153,700
CHEROKEE	18,060	18,320	18,610	8,750	8,770	9,190	9,310	9,550	9,420
CHESTER	11,710	11,810	12,500	5,890	5,920	6,530	5,820	5,890	5,970
CHESTERFIELD	14,770	14,660	14,960	8,220	8,150	8,410	6,550	6,510	6,550
CLARENDON	6,910	6,990	7,200	1,510	1,530	1,500	5,400	5,460	5,700
COLLETON	10,270	10,250	10,810	2,240	2,230	2,250	8,030	8,020	8,560
DARLINGTON	21,740	21,780	22,360	7,690	7,730	7,940	14,050	14,050	14,420
DILLON	9,900	9,820	9,600	3,290	3,330	3,610	6,610	6,490	5,990
DORCHESTER	19,200	19,200	18,700	2,800	2,800	2,900	16,400	16,400	15,800
EDGEFIELD	4,580	4,550	4,690	1,980	1,900	2,070	2,600	2,650	2,620
FAIRFIELD	7,030	7,070	7,620	2,270	2,240	2,550	4,760	4,830	5,070
FLORENCE	54,400	54,800	55,400	13,100	13,000	13,400	41,300	41,800	42,000
GEORGETOWN	18,280	18,340	18,580	4,600	4,610	4,780	13,680	13,730	13,800
GREENVILLE	197,200	197,000	196,000	47,900	47,700	49,100	149,300	149,300	146,900
GREENWOOD	29,900	30,000	30,130	10,720	10,710	11,030	19,180	19,290	19,100
HAMPTON	5,490	5,600	5,710	1,600	1,680	1,760	3,890	3,920	3,950
HORRY	70,250	68,520	72,700	6,100	5,880	5,900	64,150	62,640	66,800
JASPER	3,400	3,620	3,660	350	350	350	3,050	3,270	3,310
KERSHAW	16,330	16,370	16,950	6,130	6,110	6,170	10,200	10,260	10,780
LANCASTER	18,090	18,150	18,770	7,510	7,580	7,860	10,580	10,570	10,910
LAURENS	20,690	20,650	20,950	7,530	7,490	7,780	13,160	13,160	13,170
LEE	3,550	3,610	3,710	1,230	1,230	1,290	2,320	2,380	2,420
LEXINGTON	60,100	60,100	59,700	13,400	13,400	13,500	46,700	46,700	46,200

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TABLE 14 (Continued)
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT FOR COUNTIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA
JUNE, 1991

AREA	TOTAL NONFARM EMPLOYMENT			MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT			NONMANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT		
	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990
McCORMICK	2,450	2,360	2,510	660	580	750	1,790	1,780	1,760
MARION	12,860	12,930	12,770	5,660	5,690	6,240	7,200	7,240	6,530
MARLBORO	9,510	9,550	9,720	4,320	4,300	4,520	5,190	5,250	5,200
NEWBERRY	12,060	12,090	11,910	4,920	4,950	4,900	7,140	7,140	7,010
OCONEE	25,510	25,780	26,160	10,260	10,350	10,760	15,250	15,430	15,400
ORANGEBURG	30,810	30,840	31,520	10,440	10,180	10,300	20,370	20,660	21,220
PICKENS	35,500	35,600	36,000	11,600	11,500	12,100	23,900	24,100	23,900
RICHLAND	192,600	193,300	188,700	14,400	14,400	14,600	178,200	178,900	174,100
SALUDA	3,950	3,970	3,900	1,760	1,760	1,680	2,190	2,210	2,220
SPARTANBURG	107,500	107,400	108,800	37,000	36,900	38,700	70,500	70,500	70,100
SUMTER	31,880	32,410	33,920	9,190	8,790	10,090	22,690	23,620	23,830
UNION	10,040	10,130	10,520	5,340	5,310	5,600	4,700	4,820	4,920
WILLIAMSBURG	11,170	11,090	11,500	5,370	5,280	5,420	5,800	5,810	6,080
YORK	49,400	49,000	50,200	14,300	14,200	14,800	35,100	34,800	35,400

NOTE: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 15

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY LABOR MARKET AREA

JUNE, 1991

AREA	LABOR FORCE			UNEMPLOYMENT					
				NUMBER			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990
ABBEVILLE	11,000	10,920	10,870	1,010	1,010	640	9.2	9.2	5.9
AIKEN	68,220	66,530	68,840	3,850	3,260	2,550	5.6	4.9	3.7
ALLENDALE	5,390	5,300	5,320	630	480	320	11.8	9.0	6.0
ANDERSON MSA	71,050	69,840	72,850	5,010	4,410	4,070	7.0	6.3	5.6
BAMBERG	6,550	6,430	6,760	820	750	510	12.6	11.6	7.5
BARNWELL	9,770	9,520	9,180	1,400	1,220	850	14.3	12.9	9.3
BEAUFORT	39,010	37,750	39,650	1,650	1,180	1,130	4.2	3.1	2.8
BERKELEY	57,180	55,700	55,220	2,670	2,280	1,870	4.7	4.1	3.4
CALHOUN	4,680	4,500	4,670	450	400	260	9.6	8.8	5.6
CHARLESTON	154,900	149,960	148,930	8,350	6,320	5,490	5.4	4.2	3.7
CHEROKEE	23,480	23,040	24,200	1,900	1,590	1,640	8.1	6.9	6.8
CHESTER	14,640	14,170	15,010	2,200	1,850	1,530	15.0	13.1	10.2
CHESTERFIELD	21,730	21,060	22,110	1,370	1,260	1,140	6.3	6.0	5.2
CLARENDON	12,490	12,390	12,760	1,220	1,050	820	9.7	8.5	6.4
COLLETON	18,820	18,200	19,290	1,690	1,400	980	9.0	7.7	5.1
DARLINGTON	29,240	28,250	29,620	2,610	2,100	1,650	8.9	7.4	5.6
DILLON	15,490	14,800	14,730	1,710	1,370	960	11.0	9.3	6.5
DORCHESTER	40,170	39,360	38,840	1,930	1,880	1,410	4.8	4.8	3.6
EDGEFIELD	7,220	6,960	7,330	470	430	300	6.6	6.2	4.1
FAIRFIELD	10,100	9,520	10,390	1,500	1,050	850	14.8	11.0	8.2
FLORENCE MSA	59,090	57,680	59,560	4,010	3,190	2,800	6.8	5.5	4.7
GEORGETOWN	23,590	23,040	23,790	1,890	1,640	1,350	8.0	7.1	5.7
GREENVILLE	182,050	176,990	181,850	9,770	8,060	6,610	5.4	4.6	3.6
GREENWOOD	30,020	29,420	30,020	2,350	2,050	1,710	7.8	7.0	5.7
HAMPTON	7,610	7,330	7,640	790	500	420	10.4	6.9	5.5
HORRY	79,280	75,540	81,490	4,960	4,320	3,640	6.3	5.7	4.5
JASPER	6,200	6,180	6,610	380	250	280	6.2	4.0	4.2
KERSHAW	19,980	19,290	19,960	2,100	1,660	1,160	10.5	8.6	5.8
LANCASTER	25,430	24,600	26,040	2,470	1,920	1,930	9.7	7.8	7.4
LAURENS	25,110	24,350	25,320	1,900	1,570	1,380	7.5	6.4	5.5
LEE	8,910	8,690	9,290	660	520	540	7.4	6.0	5.8
LEXINGTON	101,190	98,860	99,080	4,570	3,790	3,420	4.5	3.8	3.5

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 15 (Continued)
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY LABOR MARKET AREA
JUNE, 1991

AREA	LABOR FORCE			UNEMPLOYMENT					
				NUMBER			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990
McCORMICK	3,370	3,270	3,350	430	490	250	12.7	14.9	7.5
MARION	16,190	15,560	15,390	2,280	1,820	1,180	14.1	11.7	7.7
MARLBORO	13,520	13,140	13,500	1,670	1,450	1,210	12.3	11.1	9.0
NEWBERRY	15,690	15,350	15,480	1,070	810	890	6.8	5.3	5.7
OCONEE	31,420	30,850	31,350	2,690	2,260	1,490	8.6	7.3	4.8
ORANGEBURG	40,820	39,480	41,170	3,410	2,840	2,080	8.4	7.2	5.1
PICKENS	51,110	49,780	51,400	2,910	2,530	2,380	5.7	5.1	4.6
RICHLAND	152,210	147,940	147,640	8,400	6,460	5,280	5.5	4.4	3.6
SALUDA	8,800	8,540	8,850	510	400	470	5.7	4.7	5.3
SPARTANBURG	118,410	115,600	118,620	6,990	6,340	5,290	5.9	5.5	4.5
SUMTER	37,310	37,270	37,840	4,170	4,070	2,170	11.2	10.9	5.7
UNION	13,840	13,630	14,270	1,330	1,240	1,010	9.6	9.1	7.1
WILLIAMSBURG	17,590	16,930	17,820	1,660	1,420	1,160	9.5	8.4	6.5
YORK	74,550	72,370	74,270	5,070	4,200	3,350	6.8	5.8	4.5
CHAS MSA	252,260	245,030	242,990	12,950	10,470	8,770	5.1	4.3	3.6
COLA MSA	253,400	246,800	246,720	12,970	10,240	8,700	5.1	4.2	3.5
GRNV MSA	351,570	342,370	351,880	19,670	16,930	14,280	5.6	4.9	4.1
Comparable data for South Carolina given in thousands.									
South Carolina	1,784.4	1,735.8	1,778.1	120.8	101.0	82.4	6.8	5.8	4.6

NOTE: See technical notes on final page.

TABLE 16
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT FOR
SELECTED CITIES IN SOUTH CAROLINA
JUNE, 1991

CITIES	LABOR FORCE			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990	JUN. 1991	MAY 1991	JUN. 1990
ANDERSON	13,780	13,520	14,070	1,260	1,110	1,020	9.1	8.2	7.2
CHARLESTON	41,440	40,130	39,860	2,180	1,650	1,430	5.3	4.1	3.6
COLUMBIA	49,900	48,390	48,210	3,280	2,520	2,060	6.6	5.2	4.3
GOOSE CREEK	7,370	7,180	7,110	370	320	260	5.0	4.4	3.7
FLORENCE	16,270	15,900	16,420	1,040	830	730	6.4	5.2	4.4
GREENVILLE	35,450	34,410	35,290	2,270	1,870	1,540	6.4	5.4	4.4
MOUNT PLEASANT	9,720	9,470	9,430	260	190	170	2.6	2.0	1.8
MYRTLE BEACH	14,320	13,670	14,800	630	550	460	4.4	4.0	3.1
N. CHARLESTON	24,920	23,970	23,740	2,030	1,530	1,330	8.1	6.4	5.6
ROCK HILL	23,850	23,100	23,650	1,920	1,590	1,270	8.1	6.9	5.4
SPARTANBURG	24,270	23,670	24,240	1,720	1,560	1,300	7.1	6.6	5.4
SUMTER	11,330	11,320	11,480	1,300	1,270	680	11.5	11.2	5.9

NOTE: See technical notes on final page.

TECHNICAL NOTES

This release is prepared in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The current month's estimates are preliminary while all previous data are subject to revision. Industries are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1987. All estimates are projected from a first quarter 1990 benchmark.

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment estimates include all full- and part-time wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Estimates measure the number of jobs by industry and reflect employment by place of work. Therefore, these data are not strictly comparable with the labor force data which represent persons by place of residence. Excluded from wage and salary estimates are proprietors, self-employed workers, private household employees, and unpaid family workers. A small percentage of wage and salary workers cannot be allocated to specific counties (Table 12) because of the nature of their jobs. Therefore, county data will not add to state totals.

Production worker estimates include full- and part-time employees working within manufacturing industries. Hours worked and earnings data are computed based on payroll figures for the week including the 12th of the month for production workers. Average hourly earnings are calculated on a gross basis, and are affected by such factors as premium pay for overtime and shift differential as well as changes in basic hourly and incentive rates of pay. Average weekly earnings are the product of weekly hours worked and hourly earnings.

Labor force data are adjusted to the Current Population Survey benchmark, and represent employment and unemployment by place of residence. These data are not comparable to the place-of-work industry employment series. Workers involved in labor disputes are counted as employed. Total employment in the labor force also includes agricultural workers, unpaid family workers, domestics, and self-employed. The unemployment rate is calculated by dividing total unemployment by the labor force, and is expressed as a percent. Because of the conceptual differences stated above, total employment may in some instances be lower than nonagricultural wage and salary employment.